

Table of Contents

iii	Australian Centre for Geomechanics
iv	University of Reading
vii	Committees
ix	Technical Reviewers
xiii	Preface

Waste rock piles

839	Harnessing risk to guide mine rock stockpile closure and long-term cost reduction <i>SC Lamoureux, Okane Consultants Pty Ltd, Australia; MA O’Kane, Okane Consultants Inc., Canada</i>
855	Rio Tinto’s framework for evaluating risks from low sulfur waste rock <i>R Green, Rio Tinto, Australia; C Linklater, SRK Consulting (Australasia) Pty Ltd, Australia; S Lee, L Terrusi, K Glasson, Rio Tinto, Australia</i>
871	Key outcomes of functional benchmarking for waste rock landform closure at a Western Australian iron ore mine <i>SL Robinson, formerly Bioscope Environmental Consulting Pty Ltd, Australia; SJ Finucane, Bioscope Environmental Consulting Pty Ltd, Australia</i>
883	Optimising waste management assessment using fragmentation analysis technology <i>S Pearce, Mine Environment Management Ltd, UK; D Brookshaw, Caulmert Ltd, UK; S Mueller, Boliden Mines, Sweden; A Barnes, Geochemic Ltd, UK</i>
897	A demonstration of the cessation of spontaneous combustion in a coal overburden spoil pile <i>A Garvie, SRK Consulting (Australasia) Pty Ltd, Australia; K Donaldson, B Williams, Flinders Power, Australia; J Chapman, SRK Consulting (Australasia) Pty Ltd, Australia</i>
911	Biological manganese removal from mine drainage in a fixed-bed bioreactor at pilot-scale <i>J Jacob, BRGM, France; I Raignault, Rio Tinto SA, France; F Battaglia-Brunet, BRGM, France; C Mailhan-Muxi, Rio Tinto SA, France; J Engevin, M Djemil, BRGM, France</i>

Post-mining land use

923	Applying ecosystem services assessment in closure planning to enhance post-mining land-use outcomes: learning from bauxite mining in Brazil and Australia <i>JCS Rosa, University of São Paulo, Brazil; A Morrison-Saunders, Edith Cowan University, Australia; North-West University, South Africa; LE Sánchez, University of São Paulo, Brazil; M Hughes, Murdoch University, Australia; D Geneletti, University of Trento, Italy</i>
937	Pre- and post-mine land-use trends across the New South Wales and Queensland coal industry <i>K Fogarty, ME Kragt, B White, The University of Western Australia, Australia</i>

- 951 Applying a regional land use approach to mine closure: opportunities for restoring and regenerating mine-disturbed regional landscapes**
R Hattingh, DJ Williams, G Corder, The University of Queensland, Australia
- 969 Maximising post-mining land use: Queensland Government reforms**
S Cooper, Queensland Government, Australia
- 983 Post-closure land uses – defined through a strategic land use planning approach**
DF Pershke, PE Elliott, Pershke Consulting Pty Ltd, Australia
- 997 Uranium mining: post-closure land uses—a personal global review**
PW Waggitt, Consultant, Australia

Mine closure planning

- 1005 Strengthening BHP's closure framework: a strategy to realise enduring value**
J Heyes, T Cooper, BHP, Australia
- 1013 Systems thinking: embedding closure planning within the management operating system is the key to drive closure performance**
HWB Lacy, Stantec, Australia; M Slight, Mike Slight and Associates, Australia; A Watson, Stantec Consulting Services Inc., USA
- 1023 Digitalisation of continuous mine closure planning and management: an EIT RawMaterials initiative**
T Kauppila, Geological Survey of Finland, Finland; G Bellenfant, French Geological Survey, France; L Solismaa, Geological Survey of Finland, Finland; P Mittelstädt, DMT GmbH & Co. KG, Germany
- 1031 Mine closure plans assumptions and optimism**
G Byrne, Niboi Consulting Pty Ltd, Australia
- 1039 Why mines should look at total life to achieve tailings facility closure**
SE Aitken, JP Burr, Beca Ltd, New Zealand
- 1051 Closure planning challenges associated with mining adjacent to large creek lines**
P Bussemaker, KL Pang, P Barnes, CL Latham, F McClenaghan, Rio Tinto, Australia
- 1063 Setting objectives: the key to successful mine closure**
M Fawcett, T Laurencont, Coffey International Ltd, Australia

Case studies and remote survey

- 1073 Methods for assessing acid and metalliferous drainage mitigation and carbon sequestration in mine waste: a case study from Kevitsa mine, Finland**
RJ Savage, Cardiff University and Geochemic Ltd, UK; S Pearce, Mine Environment Management Ltd, UK; S Mueller, Boliden Mines, Sweden; A Barnes, Geochemic Ltd, UK; P Renforth, D Sapsford, Cardiff University, UK

- 1087 A case study: consolidation properties of Hazelwood Power Station ash**
S Narendranathan, J Anders, GHD Pty Ltd, Australia; J Faithful, ENGIE, Australia; N Patel, GHD Pty Ltd, Australia
- 1101 Quality management during closure works at the Telfer mine: a case study**
E Smedley, Mine Earth Pty Ltd, Australia; B Stokes, Newcrest Mining Ltd, Australia; M Gallacher, Newcrest Mining Limited, Australia; S Mackenzie, Mine Earth Pty Ltd, Australia
- 1113 Using aerial drones to select sample depths in pit lakes**
DN Castendyk, BJ Straight, JC Voorhis, MK Somogyi, Golder Associates Inc., USA; WE Jepson, Montana Department of Environmental Quality, USA; BL Kucera, Thompson Creek Mining Company, USA
- 1127 The analysis and validation of landform stability using unmanned aerial vehicles**
J Kelcey, Astron Environmental Services, Australia; D Blaxland, Gold Fields Australia Pty Ltd., Australia; B Smith, A Gove, Astron Environmental Services, Australia
- 1139 Selection of a representative dolerite waste sample for use in erosion assessments using remote sensing techniques**
EJ Howard, Landloch Pty Ltd, Australia; MD Bettison, BHP, Australia

Managing tailings

- 1151 Elliot Lake, Ontario uranium mines a legacy perpetual care case study**
DS Berthelot, BHP, Canada; D Place-Hoskie, D Willems, K Black, BHP, USA
- 1165 Life cycle assessment of tailings management options: a conceptual case study in Western Australia**
A Carneiro, AB Fourie, The University of Western Australia, Australia
- 1185 Wind erosion design considerations for closure of tailings storage facilities in South Africa: a case study**
SJ van Wyk, J Hatting, ASH Haagner, Agreeco Environmental Projects (Pty) Ltd, South Africa
- 1201 Three case studies: mechanisms other than spillage and leaks that change groundwater quality and inhibit closure certification**
TL Patterson, M Trevor, SLR International, USA
- 1217 Integrated life-of-mine waste characterisation, scheduling, and quality control for progressive closure at Martabe multi pit gold mine**
SK Grohs, PT Agincourt Resources, Indonesia; S Pearce, Mine Environment Management Ltd, UK

Mine reclamation

- 1233 Rehabilitation of the North End Box Cut dump at Tom Price mine operation: a legacy management case study**
T Worthington, R Green, CL Latham, B Yaqub, Rio Tinto Iron Ore, Australia
- 1241 Problematic pit: closure liability to operational opportunity**
CL Latham, C Lazo-Skold, Rio Tinto, Australia

- 1255 Evaluating the effectiveness of Sunnyside Gold Corporation's reclamation, San Juan County, Colorado, USA**
S Lange, Knight Piésold and Co., USA
- 1267 An approach to an ecosystem restoration standard for Ranger Uranium Mine**
RE Bartolo, J Nicholson, Department of the Environment and Energy, Australia; M Rudge, The University of Queensland, Australia; D Loewensteiner, T Whiteside, Department of the Environment and Energy, Australia; P Erskine, The University of Queensland, Australia; M Barnes, CL Humphrey, Department of the Environment and Energy, Australia
- 1281 Environmental assessment and reclamation of abandoned marl mining dumps in the Northwest Caucasus**
AV Alekseenko, Saint Petersburg Mining University, Russia
- 1289 Vegetation development and the condition of natural regeneration after coal mine reclamation in East Kalimantan, Indonesia**
T Yunanto, Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources, Republic of Indonesia; R Mitlöhner, R Bürger-Arndt, Goettingen University, Germany
- 1303 Mine reclamation period to successfully meet criteria in Indonesia**
F Amanah, T Yunanto, Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources, Republic of Indonesia
- 1315 Implementation of offshore reclamation methods on an old tin mining area on Bangka Island, Indonesia**
IA Syari, University of Bangka Belitung, Indonesia; J Sudrajat, HA Octaviano, Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources, Indonesia; B Hutahaean, R Adnis, OA Taruk Allo, PT TIMAH Tbk, Indonesia

Water management

- 1337 Simplified method to predict final void water levels**
H Morgan, WRM Water & Environment, Australia; A Hocking, BHP, Australia; S Henderson, Henderson Geotech Pty Ltd, Australia
- 1353 Hydrogeological modelling to inform closure planning for Hazelwood Mine**
R Gresswell, G Foley, GHD Pty Ltd, Australia; J Faithful, ENGIE, Australia
- 1367 Key considerations that can make or break a closure-focused groundwater-monitoring program**
WJ Gemson, TR Weaver, BL Heemink, Environmental Resources Management Australia
- 1377 The application of an agro-hydrological model for a data limited closure study of a bauxite mine in Australia**
HH Bulcock, J Heaslop, Klohn Crippen Berger, Australia
- 1391 Evaporation from coal mine pit lakes: measurements and modelling**
D McJannet, A Hawdon, B Baker, K Ahwang, J Gallant, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation, Australia; S Henderson, A Hocking, BHP, Australia
- 1405 Modelling the long-term water balance of a pit lake with recreational end uses**
AM Carlino, Golder Associates Pty Ltd, Australia; CD McCullough, Mine Lakes Consulting, Australia

Mine relinquishment

- 1423** **Engaging stakeholders to achieve rehabilitation completion: a case study of the BHP Beenup Project**
R Norrish, B Lyon, W Russell, G Price, BHP, Australia
- 1437** **Overcoming adverse stakeholder perception affecting tenement relinquishment**
MKJ Finucane-Woodman, SJ Finucane, Bioscope Environmental Consulting Pty Ltd, Australia
- 1451** **Mine relinquishment policy in Australia**
CD Tiemann, Curtin University, and Independence Group NL, Australia; MC McDonald, Society for Ecological Restoration Australasia, Australia; G Middle, KW Dixon, Curtin University, Australia
- 1461** **Relinquishment criteria verification: quality assurance/quality control using unmanned aerial vehicles**
PL Jones, Flinders Power, Australia; C Franklin, CLD Mining, Australia
- 1477** **Engineering a path to relinquishment: an Australian case study in ecological conservation**
R Marten, C Bagnall, BHP, Australia
- 1491** **Contamination assessment of mine infrastructure areas for closure and relinquishment: Hazelwood Coal Mine, Victoria, Australia**
TR Weaver, PS Fridell, MB Ospina, Environmental Resources Management Australia Pty Ltd, Australia; R Brooker, MK Schenkel, AM Scrase, ENGIE Australia Pty Ltd, Australia

Drainage management and erosion

- 1499** **How long is long enough? Adopting a risk-based approach to inform drainage management in closure designs**
E Smedley, S Mackenzie, S Gregory, Mine Earth Pty Ltd, Australia
- 1509** **Global acid and metalliferous drainage management standard: BHP's approach to reducing global acid and metalliferous drainage closure risk**
JP Pearce, Mine Waste Management, Australia; T Cooper, J Heyes, BHP, Australia
- 1519** **Development of a vulnerability assessment framework to evaluate potential effects of mine water discharges from Ranger Uranium Mine, Northern Territory**
DL Richardson, G Bourke, D Rissik, GW Fisk, BMT Australia Pty Ltd, Australia; M Iles, Energy Resources of Australia Ltd, Australia
- 1533** **Stress testing geomorphic and traditional tailings dam designs for closure using a landscape evolution model**
N Slingerland, NA Beier, GW Wilson, University of Alberta, Canada
- 1545** **Acceptable erosion rates for mine waste landform rehabilitation modelling in the Pilbara, Western Australia**
EJ Howard, RJ Loch, Landloch Pty Ltd, Australia
- 1561** **Integration of field erosion measurements with erosion models and 3D civil design tools for development of erosion resistant cover systems**
R Peroor, SRK Consulting (US), Inc., USA; EJ Howard, Landloch Pty Ltd, Australia; T Braun, SRK Consulting (US), Inc., USA; T Chesal, S Chataut, BHP Copper Inc., USA

Cost and financial aspects

- 1577 Repurposing closure cost estimation tools: a Gold Fields case study of the benefit of integration**
R Getty, SRK Consulting (Australasia) Pty Ltd, Australia; D Caporn, Gold Fields Ltd, Australia; D Kyan, J Beltran, SRK Consulting (Australasia) Pty Ltd, Australia
- 1587 Financial concepts for mine closure: information document**
D Brock, International Council on Mining and Metals, UK; M Slight, Mike Slight & Associates, Australia; C McCombe, Minerals Council of Australia, Australia
- 1593 Spatial data-based closure costing integrated with life of mine planning—a key enabler facilitating value realisation**
P Kumari, Anglo American PLC, South Africa; M Cooper, Deswik Mining Consultants Pty Ltd, South Africa
- 1607 Progressive release of security to incentivise and fund closure**
KA Bocking, Golder Associates Ltd., Canada; K Lewis, Lupin Mines Incorporated, Canada
- 1615 Proceedings Author Index**