

Table of Contents — Volume 1

Australian Centre for Geomechanics	iii
Organising and Advisory Committees	v
Technical Reviewers	vii
Foreword	ix
Preface	xi
Sponsors	xiii

Vegetation Establishment for Closure

Assessment of reclamation status and identification of water stress using airborne remote sensing	3
<i>M. Martínez de S. Álvarez, L. Brown, G. Borstad, P. Martell, J. Dickson, M. Freberg</i>	
Reference conditions for rehabilitating mine stockpiles as novel upland ecosystems in Canada's subarctic	11
<i>K.L. Garrah, D. Campbell</i>	
Enhanced revegetation and reclamation of oil sands disturbed sites using actinorhizal and mycorrhizal biotechnology	19
<i>C.W. Greer, N. Onwuchekwa, J. Zwiazek, A. Quoreshi, S. Roy, K.F. Salifu, D.P. Khasa</i>	
Comparative inventory of vegetation and soils surrounding Teck Coal Ltd.'s coal mountain operations – 2010	27
<i>M.E. Keefer, A.D. Kennedy, R. Moody, P. Gibeau</i>	
The effect of cover crop species on growth and yield response of tree seedlings to fertiliser and soil moisture on reclaimed sites	37
<i>A.A. Kimaro, K.F. Salifu</i>	
Thirty years of revegetation experience at the Key Lake uranium mine in northern Saskatchewan	47
<i>P. Landine, D. Fenske, R. Van Stone</i>	
Soil capping and vegetation trials on waste rock at Cameco Key Lake uranium mine	57
<i>L.A. Leskiw, C. Qualizza, J.D. Zettl, S.L. Barbour</i>	
Evaluation of reclamation success in Alberta's oil sands	65
<i>L.L. May, C. Warner, C.A. Acton, K.F. Salifu, H.B. Anderson, W.S. Tedder</i>	
Can anatomical and physiological characters predict plant adaptation on tin-mined land in Bangka Island?	75
<i>E. Nurtjahya, Robika, Dorly</i>	
Trichoderma harzianum as a tool for reaching suitable growth and vegetation cover on mine tailings	85
<i>T.C. Regnier, N.S. Mokgalaka, O. Memel, M.D. Laing</i>	
Revegetation of post-mined land using directly planted native and local shrub species	93
<i>D.D. MacKenzie, K.N. Renkema</i>	
Assessing re-establishment of functional forest ecosystems on reclaimed oil sands mine lands	101
<i>J. Straker, G. Donald</i>	
The mine that almost closed – a review of fifteen years of reclamation at the Kitsault Mine, Alice Arm, Canada	111
<i>N. Tashe, L. Borges</i>	

Soils for Mine Closure

Defining best management practices for conservation of reclamation materials in the mineable oil sands region of Alberta <i>D.D. MacKenzie, I.G. Amponsah, D.W. Bergstro, H.B. Anderson</i>	125
Soil salvage and placement – breaking new ground at Teck’s Cheviot open pit coal mine <i>L.D. Paquin, C. Brinker</i>	133
Soil moisture and bulk density monitoring at Syncrude Canada Ltd. <i>B.L. Drozdowski, R.L. Faught, A. Underwood</i>	143
Optimising soil physical properties for rehabilitation of mined land – effects of tine type on soil strength and root proliferation <i>T.D. Lardner, T.R. Worthington, M.F. Braimbridge, S. Vlahos, M. Tibbett</i>	153
Comparison of soil quality and productivity of reclaimed and native oil sands soils <i>L.A. Leskiw, T.B. Zeleke</i>	163
Surface soil handling on mines in the boreal forest – from textbook to operations <i>D.D. MacKenzie, M.A. Naeth</i>	171
Soluble calcium and sulphate excesses related to stress in <i>Pinus contorta</i> on peat amendments of reclaimed landscapes in the boreal oil sands region <i>C. Middleton, K.F. Salifu, W.S. Tedder, D.S. Chanasyk, J. Hastie</i>	181
Innovative techniques to improve reclamation practices in Alberta oil sands <i>K.F. Salifu, J. Woosaree, S. Wells, B. Anderson</i>	191
Substrate conditions, root and arbuscular mycorrhizal colonisation of landforms rehabilitated after coal mining, sub-tropical Queensland <i>A.V. Spain, M. Tibbett</i>	199
Risk-based soil remediation guidelines in coal mine closure <i>M.J. Tindal, D. Brand, B. Ludwig, D. Hackbarth</i>	209

Progressive Reclamation

Reclamation of the Gregg River Mine, Canada <i>D. Brand, A. Etmanski</i>	219
Lisheen Mine Tailings Management Facility – progressive reclamation project <i>S. Callery, S. Wheston</i>	227
Progressive reclamation in a tropical rainforest – French Guiana <i>G. Guillen</i>	239
Case study – Kemess South mine site reclamation and closure – contaminated sites assessment and remediation (non-core areas) <i>M. Cameron, R. North, J. Wilkins, L. Flemming</i>	245
Fort McKay First Nation’s involvement in reclamation of Alberta’s oil sands development <i>K. Buffalo, C.E. Jones, J.C. Errington, M.I.A. MacLean</i>	255
Effective reclamation – understanding the ecology of recovery <i>D. Polster</i>	263
Progressive reclamation and environmental programmes during pre-operations at the New Afton Copper-Gold Mine, Canada <i>R. Schmitt, S. Ames, S. Freeman, D. Wilson, M. Anderson, J. McGrath</i>	271

Reclamation and its succession in the used mine site of PT Newmont Minahasa Raya in Ratatotok, 281
southeast Minahasa – a case study
H.N. Pollo, D. Sompie, J. Kojansow, H.I. Mansur

Detection of soil sulphur oxidising bacteria on Suncor’s reclamation material stockpiles and the 291
reclaimed landscape
L.L.R. Marques, L. Oosterbroek, H. Caro-Riano, C. Ehman, M. Zwierink

Engineered Mine Waste Cover Systems

Evapotranspiration cover performance in a high desert environment, north waste rock disposal 303
facility, Rain Mine, USA
M. Creek, M. Wickham, G. Gjerapic

Column tests to assess water flow and oxygen transport in a monolayer cover placed on acid 313
generating tailings
T. Pabst, M. Aubertin, B. Bussière, J. Molson

Physical and geochemical transport modelling of pre-oxidised acid-generating tailings with a 323
monolayer cover
T. Pabst, J. Molson, M. Aubertin, B. Bussière

Store and release cover performance at Cadia Hill gold mine, Australia 333
T.K. Rohde, D.J. Williams, J. Burton

Pillara mine closure and rehabilitation 343
A. Prasad

Decommissioning of Tailings Dams

ICOLD – sustainable design and post-closure performance of tailings dams 353
A.G. Bjelkevik

Closure of tailings dams 361
Y. Mao, S. Kam

Deposition thickness and evaporative drying for oil sands tailings in northern Alberta 373
Q. Song, M. O’Kane, N. Dhadli, J. Matthews

Spatial and temporal evolution of Cu-Zn mine tailings during dewatering 383
B.L. Sherriff, D.J. Etcheverry, N.V. Sidenko, J. Van Gulck

Unique Challenges in Mine Closure

Geochemical modelling aids in mine closure – implications of orebody genesis to mine closure 389
approaches
D.J. Carpenter, J. Gillow

Challenges and opportunities for mine closure planning in Indonesia 393
S. Finucane, P. Soeprapto, K. Wiryanto, T. Ainscough

Use of three-dimensional topography as a tool for closure integration at Syncrude Canada Ltd.’s 403
Mildred Lake and Aurora North leases
L.M. Hachey, A.V. Lanoue

Investigation into the current closure practices of platinum tailings storage facilities – the South 413
African context
J.C.J. Boshoff, J.N. Hamman

Balancing focal species, recreation and biodiversity in mountain coal mine closure planning – Alberta, Canada <i>J.L. Kansas, M.D. Symbaluk</i>	423
Usage of laboratory bench scale testing in environmental remediation strategies <i>L.L.R. Marques, S. Golby, P. Stenroos, T. McClure, R.J. Turner, H. Ceri</i>	433
Utilisation of coal/biomass fly ash in the control and treatment of acid mine drainage <i>K.D. Penney, E. Mohamedelhassan</i>	443
Criteria and indicator framework for oil sands mine reclamation <i>M. Poscente, T. Charette</i>	455
Translating the closure plan into an operational reclamation programme at Canadian Natural’s Horizon Oil Sands Mine <i>S. Tuttle</i>	463
Field performance of in-line flocculated fluid fine tailings using thin lift deposition (NOT AVAILABLE) <i>G.W. Wilson, L.K. Kabwe, R. Donahue, R. Lahaie</i>	473

Mine Closure in Cold Regions

Reclamation and remediation of the Tom Property, Macmillan Pass, Canada <i>K. Woloshyn, H. Hartmaier, I. Bruce, S. West</i>	485
Use of engineered landfills for arctic mine site reclamation <i>D. Johnson</i>	495
Development of a technical guidance document for cover system design in cold regions <i>M. Nahir, M. O’Kane, B. Ayres</i>	503
Reclamation and mine closure plan at Pogo Mine, Alaska <i>M. Umedera, S. McLeod, B. Farnham, S. Staley</i>	513

Mine Closure Wetlands and Pit Lakes

Constructing habitat for a sustainable native fisheries in the Sphinx Lake end pit lake system <i>C.J. Brinker, M.D. Symbaluk and J.G. Boorman</i>	525
History of wetland reclamation in the Alberta oil sands <i>C.A. Daly</i>	535
The development of a pit lake at Agrium Kapuskasing Phosphate Operations – an integrated geotechnical, geochemical and biological approach <i>K.G. Munnoch, S.E. Renaud and K. Connors</i>	545
Disposal of waste materials at the bottom of pit lakes <i>M. Schultze, B. Bohrer, K. Friese, M. Koschorreck, S. Stasik, K. Wendt-Potthoff</i>	555
Existing mine pit and natural lakes in northern Minnesota as predictors of total mercury concentration of a mine pit at closure <i>C.J. Twaroski and L.I. Segroves</i>	565
Knowledge transfer process – wetland reclamation research in the Alberta oil sands <i>J. Hornung, C. Wytrykush, G. Haekel, T. Charette, M. Trites</i>	573
Modelling a pit lake district to plan for abstraction regime changes <i>C.D. McCullough, M. Müller, K. Eulitz, M.A. Lund</i>	581

Landform Design for Sustainable Closure

Geomorphic design of alluvial channels for oil sands mine closure 595 <i>F. Ade, L. Sawatsky, A. Beersing, M. Fitch</i>	595
Aesthetics for mine closure 603 <i>G. McKenna, E. Scordo, D. Shuttleworth, J. Straker, B. Purdy, J. Buchko</i>	603
Assessing soil erosion on a rehabilitated landform using the CAESAR landscape evolution model [®] 613 <i>J.B.C. Lowry, T.J. Coulthard, G.R. Hancock, D.R. Jones</i>	613
A water-covered waste dump in an arid climate? A remediation concept for Brukunga Mine 623 <i>D. Brett, M. O’Kane, P. Scott, J.R. Taylor, M. McLeary, D.J. Williams</i>	623
Case study for avoiding treatment in perpetuity – the Brukunga pyrite mine example 633 <i>P. Scott, J.R. Taylor, P. Grindley, M. McLeary, D. Brett, D.J. Williams, M. O’Kane</i>	633
Author Index 645	645