

CONTENTS

Organisers	ix
Committees.....	xii
Technical Reviewers.....	xiii
Foreword L. Sawatsky and M. Davies	xv
Acknowledgements.....	xviii
Sponsors.....	xix
Institutional and Media Partners	xx
Chapter 1: Keynotes and Plenaries.....	1
Opening Keynote: Some histories of mine closure, the idea D.E. Hockley and L.C. Hockley	3
Theme Keynote 1: Teck – 100 years of sustainability focus: water, reclamation and closure M. Davies	12
Plenary Presentation 1: Ten years on: what have we learned from the Mine Closure conference series? A review of the conference proceedings from 2006 to 2014 C. Digby and D. Limpitlaw	13
Plenary Presentation 2: Managing long-term orphaned mine liabilities: exploring the relinquishment of closed sites E.J. Gardiner, W.R. Cowan, G.A. Tremblay and C.M. Hogan	14
Plenary Presentation 3: Post-closure stewardship of mine sites: institutional control in Saskatchewan – a case history D.G. Hovdebo, K.E. Cunningham, D.M. Kristoff and M.S. Webster	23
Theme Keynote 3: Changing water treatment standards and the impact on mine closure R. Knapp.....	37
Plenary Presentation 4: Now and then: eight decades of lessons in closure planning – case studies from West Africa P.A. Varris and M.B. Thorpe.....	38
Plenary Presentation 5: Mine closure in Canada: a perspective on the past, present and future C. Pelletier, E. Prelypchan and K. Etches	52
Plenary Presentation 6: Field study of biobased technologies for mine rehabilitation purposes C. Ortiz, M.A. Wilkens, D.V. Barros and J.K. Pizarro	53
Theme Keynote 4: Mine closure – past, present and perpetuity R.S. Siwik and M.D. Clemens.....	59
Theme Keynote 5: Updating Australia’s leading practice sustainable development mine closure handbook for 2015: closing the gaps and understanding the mineral resource legacy H. Lacy and K. Bennett.....	71
Plenary Presentation 7: Closure planning for the largest copper producer in the world E. Sanzana, B. Weeks and S. Fernandez	81
Plenary Presentation 8: Integrated closure planning: case studies on changing operational strategies to reduce closure liabilities C.D. Grant and P.R. Botha.....	92
Plenary Presentation 9: Using genomics in mine reclamation L.H. Fraser, H.W. Garris, S.A. Baldwin, J.D. Van Hamme and W.C. Gardner.....	106

Chapter 2: Regulatory	119
A framework for standardised, performance-based completion criteria for mine closure and mine site relinquishment R. Holmes, M. Flynn and M.B. Thorpe.....	121
British Columbia’s Crown Contaminated Sites Program – a ten year review G. Stewart.....	131
How to reconcile more than a century of mining history with today’s rehabilitation standards: a case study in Cobalt, Ontario J. Noël, J. Cayouette, J.-F. Doyon and M.R. Julien	143
Development of international standards for mine reclamation management P.A. Steenhof	157
Closure drainage design for oil sands mining – robustness for dam delicensing R.J.M. Wirtz and M.E. Urquhart.....	169
Chapter 3: Landform	183
Highwall blasting: a cost effective way to reshape and reduce closure liabilities C.D. Grant and L. Hantler	185
Evolution of the Bige Stockpile closure design for the Ok Tedi Mine K. Brand, M.J. Ind, M. Rid, M. Thompson and L. Murray.....	193
Assessing the evolution of a post-mining landscape using landform evolution models at millennial time scales J.B.C. Lowry, G.R. Hancock and T.J. Coulthard.....	207
Five fundamentals for successful mined land rehabilitation M.S. Theisen	221
End land use as a guide for integrated mine planning and closure N. Slingerland and G.W. Wilson.....	235
Chapter 4: Case Studies	249
Remediation of Wismut’s Uranium mill tailings pond Culmitzsch – progress achieved and challenges ahead U. Barnekow, T. Metschies, G. Merkel and M. Paul	251
Decommissioning the Cluff Lake Project C.B. Brown, D.M. Huffman and B.J. Schmid.....	263
In situ neutralisation of a lake impacted by legacy uranium tailings in northern Saskatchewan, Canada L.M. Christoffersen, S.R. Jensen, T.R. Sharp, M.W. Liskowich and D.E. Allen	275
Sustainable closure of two former uranium mines L.K. Holder, F. Shuri, B. Nielsen and R. Jones ..	289
Evapotranspiration control on groundwater migration at a uranium mine in the high desert C. Ardito, J.M. Sigda and R. Blickwedel.....	301
Adaptive risk management and lessons learned: post-closure at the “mighty” Sullivan mine R.A. Peterson, S.A. Humphries and M.L. Unger.....	315
Century Mine closure M.T. Lord, M.H. Adams and T. J. Shearman	327
Groundwater contamination due to historical magnetite mine tailings deposited in a near-shore, marine environment R.C. Dickin, S.E. Dickin, L. Groat, K. Jia, U. Mayer, R. Mills and M. Sanborn.....	339
Treatment of mine drainage with high topographical constraints: case study of the Bodennec site (France) J.C. Jacob and M. Save	353
Final closure at the Georgetown Canyon phosphate ore processing facility — case study P. Kos, M.J. Hart and J.B. Williams.....	363

Ekati Long Lake containment facility reclamation research L. Novy, G. Koop, M.E. Wen and W. Petherbridge	375
Engineered flow-through closure of an acid pit lake: a case study C.D. McCullough and C. Harkin	377
From tailings basin to aquatic ecosystem: the ecological recovery of two waterbodies in Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada A. Chute and N. Dombrowski	389
Optimising application rates of waste residuals in mine soil reclamation programs using response surface methodologies G.S. Piorkowski, G. Price and N. Tashe.....	403
The rehabilitation of the Bicapa–Tarnaveni waste storage facility M. Dey, C. Williams, C. Brough, R. Bowell, D. Runciman and V. Turea.....	413
Giant Mine Remediation Project C. Wells.....	423
Innovative process for stabilising the subsurface at the Giant Mine Site D. Kennard and C. MacInnis	433
Decontamination and deconstruction of the Giant Mine roaster complex: risks, challenges, lessons learned and successes M. Larivière, D. Hango and C. Corrigan.....	449
Beyond ML/ARD: the many faces of neutral mine drainage in the context of mine closure D.A. Bright and N. Sandys	461
Developing the Hollinger open pit mine – leaving a positive legacy T. Sulatycky, D. Bucar and P. Buttineau	471
Using applied research to reclaim a northern Canadian uranium mine B.H. Cranston and L.A. Leskiw	485
Opportunities to incorporate mine closure into mine planning S.E. Ames	497
Passive biological treatment of acid mine drainage with recovery of copper A. Schwarz, N. Pérez and G. Chaparro	507
Optimisation – a rationalised approach to developing mine closure objectives A.R. Butler, T.R. Anderson and A. Sexton	517
Key factors in developing and implementing a successful mine closure plan – Denison sites 20 years after closure R. Pedlar-Hobbs, I. Ludgate and S. Lanteigne	531
Process-driven design and piloting of a site-specific constructed wetland for copper and selenium treatment in the Yukon, Canada M. Haakensen, V. Pittet, J. Spencer, J.H. Rodgers Jr. and J.W. Castle	545
Evaluation of acid generation in mine rock at an iron mine 25 years after closure M. Venhuis, S. Shaw, R.V. Nicholson, S. Bartle and J. Stirling.....	561
Utilising novel technology for residue management and sustainable mine closure P. Littlejohn, D. Kratochvil and A. Consigny	575
Waste dumping optimisation for final closure profile: a South African colliery case study F.A. Maimela and T. Zvarivadza	585
Chapter 5: Risk Assessment	597
Using environmental risk assessment to meet changing expectations for mine closure B.A. Power and R. Baker	599

A risk based approach to planning for progressive reclamation in the Canadian oil sands D.J. Theberge and E. Ferster	609
The role of aquatic ecological risk assessment to guide effluent management from mine waste N. Lower, M. Quach and R. Marsland	621
An environmental risk assessment framework for developing financial liability estimates for closing five abandoned metal mines in northern Saskatchewan, Canada N.J. Healey, B.A. Power and D. Kristoff	633
Worker certification: a tool for responsible mine closure and worker redeployment R. Montpellier	645
Quantitative risk assessment tools to assist with waste management and placement guidelines S.R. Pearce and S. Lehane.....	657
Chapter 6: Landforms and Evolution in Reclamation	671
Effective, long-term monitoring of ground deformation throughout mine closure phases M.D. Henschel, S. Sato, R. Ahola and M.A. McParland	673
From mines to mesas: a rehabilitation journey at a gold mine in the Pilbara, Western Australia C.D. Tiemann and M. Wealleans	681
Reclaiming mined-out pits at industrial sands mines in Zimbabwe: a case of cost minimisation and community benefit maximisation T. Chirinda and T. Zvarivadza	697
Experiences with mine closure in the European coal mining industry: an overview of the situation in Germany and adjacent regions C. Melchers, P. Goerke-Mallet, L. Henkel and M. Hegemann	711
Identifying, mapping and modelling infiltration into and through mine workings V.O. Kofoed, M.L. Jessop and D.F. Bierman.....	725
Earthworks/Mineworks: creating shared visions for postmined landscapes/landshapes P. Kirsch, A. Hine and I. Amizlev	737
Chapter 7: First Nations and Communities	751
Mine closure and First Nations – social licence strategies for effective community engagement R.E. Breadmore and G.J. Lafferty.....	753
First Nations engagement in mine closure: Sä Dena Hes mine decommissioning and reclamation C.M. Jeffrey, M.L. Unger and J.C. Pugh	763
Making the most out of Zimbabwe’s Marange diamonds: leaving a lasting positive legacy for distressed communities T. Zvarivadza.....	775
Best practices for wetland reclamation for Alberta oil sand mines T. Charette and J. Martin.....	787
Social impacts of mine closure: engaging employees and host communities in planning for closure S. Costa.....	797
Challenges of integrating mine closure plans mid-way through the life of mine in Mongolia M.B. Dagva, G.L. Ainsworth, Ts. Davaatseren, Kh. Vladimir and O. Erdenetuya.....	805
Managing the socio-economic impact of tin mining in Bangka Island, Indonesia – preparation for closure E. Nurtjahya and F. Agustina	817

Chapter 8: Vegetation	827
Improving geotechnical stability of saturated mine tailings by dewatering with deep-rooted vegetation M.P. Dobrowolski, S.A. Rowlands and R. Hattingh.....	829
A plant ecophysiological approach to assess the performance and potential success of mine revegetation S. Ebbs, L. Glaeser, M. House and D. Vitt	837
Selecting graminoids to increase substrate macroporosity for the revegetation of milled tailings of a gold mine M. Guittonny-Larchevêque	851
Achieving biodiversity conservation goals in mine development, operation and closure S. Hilts, W. Franklin and T. Gullison	863
Chapter 9: Modelling	875
Developing a geo-environmental model for long-term post-mining management: the former Salsigne Gold Mine area (France) F. Le Loher, F. Cottard and P. Chartier.....	877
Integrated surface water and groundwater modelling for oil sands reclamation R.M. Nagare, Y.J. Park and J. Pal.....	891
Use of contaminant dispersion modeling to guide close-out of the former Beaverlodge Lake mine site, Canada C.E. Lucas, B.E. Halbert and M.S. Webster.....	901
Chapter 10: Covers	915
Instrumentation and early monitoring results of the south waste rock dump at Century Mine P.L. Defferrard, T.K. Rohde and M.T. Lord.....	917
Performance evaluation of reclamation soil cover systems at Cluff Lake mine in northern Saskatchewan L.A. Barber, B.K. Ayres and B.J. Schmid	929
Evaluation of cover systems for closure of tailings storage facilities at North American Tungsten Corporation’s Cantung mine G.C. Allen, L.K. Tallon, D. Flemming, S. Shaw and B.K. Ayres.....	939
Stainless steel covers – an alternative closure method for remote abandoned mines D. Sanscartier, J. Lambert, C. Reid and D.E. Allen.....	951
Closure of legacy waste rock piles: can we achieve passive treatment to manage residual seepage in the short term? G. Meiers, M. O’Kane, D. Mayich, P. Weber, C. Bradley and J. Shea	965
Chapter 11: Ecosystem Reconstruction	981
Does the concept of novel ecosystems have a place in mine closure and rehabilitation? R.N. Humphries and M. Tibbett.....	983
Phytoremediation to improve pit lake water quality M.E. Wen, C.A. Pelletier, K. Norlund, G.W.R. Wolff and D. Berthelot	995
Potential impact of improved rehabilitation methods on the water balance of an opencast coal mine M.W. Palmer, A. van Zyl and C. Smith	1011
Mine reclamation and surface water balances: an ecohydrologic classification system for mine-affected watersheds J. Straker, T. Baker, S.L. Barbour, M. O’Kane, S. Carey and D. Charest	1023

Ecosystem reconstruction: a global assessment of methods of estimating soil water regimes for mine reclamation and closure J. Straker, T. Baker, M. O’Kane, R. Shurniak, S.L. Barbour and S. Carey.....	1035
The influence of coal mine spoil physical properties on the spatial distribution of lichen-rich communities D.S. Whitlock, J. Rickson, R.N. Humphries, R. Thompson and M. Tibbett..	1047
The triad plant-soil-microbes, an ecofriendly way to reconstruct healthy ecosystems on mining sites: a global perspective M.B. Nadeau and D.P. Khasa.....	1061
Effect of soil cover system design on cover system performance and early tree establishment L.A. Barber, J. Bockstette, D.O. Christensen, L.K. Tallon and S.M. Landhäuser	1071
Land reclamation in Canada’s mining sandbox: do novel ecosystems require novel approaches? P. Audet, B.D. Pinno and E. Thiffault.....	1081
Effective strategies for the reclamation of large mines D. Polster	1093
Chapter 12: Miscellaneous.....	1101
Sustainability appraisal for mine closure E. Petelina, D. Sanscartier, S. MacWilliam and R. Ridsdale	1103
Teck’s Elkview Operations: visualising an integrated approach to conceptual closure and reclamation planning D. Harrison, D. Crockett and L. Eykamp.....	1117
Assessing the level of difficulty of vegetation establishment on reclaimed sites B.H. Cranston and L.P. Waterman	1125
Update on mine closure, sealing and abandonment practices T.A. Gray, R.E. Gray and W.P. Balaz, Jr.....	1137
A case study of cost effective detailed waste characterisation techniques for closure of abandoned uranium mines A.S. Orechwa and D.C. Workman.....	1151
Chapter 13: Author Index.....	1165